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ABSTRACT

United States census data (1960) on urban American Indians have been prepared to assist those studying urban Indians in obtaining population figures and background information for research projects and reports. Tables are presented showing population totals from 1890 through 1960; distribution of Indians in cities of 10,000 or more; median age by sex; mobility from 1955 to 1960; number of school years completed; and median income in 1959. Data sources and a publications list of the Center for Urban and Regional Affairs at the University of Minnesota are appended. (JH)

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EDUCATIONAL AND RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF URBAN INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES: A SELECTIVE SUMMARY OF 1960 CENSUS DATA

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Compilers' Note

These 1960 United States Census data have been prepared for several practical reasons, among them the following: 1) to assist in the backgrounding of a dozen or so urban Indian reports currently being completed by the Training Center for Community Programs; 2) to provide population figures for a forthcoming volume on urban American Indians; and 3) to render a small data service to students of urban Indians (a category not meant to exclude Indians themselves).

Definitions and Explanations

All data in this report have been taken from the 1960 Census of the Population. The data are in shortened form to aid in the identification of the American Indian population as it relates to the total population. Complete references are given in the Appendix so that the interested reader will be able to turn to the unabridged forms if he so desires.

The first variable, "Population Distribution," is taken from Table 15 -- Race by Sex, for the State, by Size of Place, 1960, and for the State, 1890 to 1950 -- for the twenty-two states included in this report. This table gives the total population of the state, the total "nonwhite" population for the state, and the total "American Indian" population. To aid the reader in understanding these data, definitions of these terms as they are employed by the Census Bureau have been given below.

The concept of race as used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to national origins.

The term "color" refers to the division of population into two groups, white and nonwhite. The color group designated as "nonwhite" includes Negroes, American Indians, Japanese, Chinese, Filipinos, Koreans, Hawaiians, Asian Indians, Malayans, Eskimos, Aleuts, etc. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other nonwhite race are classified as white.

American Indian -- In addition to full-blooded American Indians, persons of mixed white and Indian blood are included in this category if they are enrolled on an Indian tribal or agency roll or if they are regarded as Indians in their community. A common requirement for such enrollment at present is that the proportion of Indian blood should be at least one-fourth.

In the eastern part of the United States, there are certain populations of mixed white, Negro, and Indian ancestry. In censuses prior to 1950, these groups had been variously

> classified by the enumerators, sometimes as Negro and sometimes as Indian. In 1950, an attempt was made to isolate these groups and include them in the category "All other" races. Because of problems in the identification of these groups in 1950 and the likelihood that they would not be distinguishable in self-enumeration, this effort was abandoned in the 1960 census. Generally, the number involved was small except in North Carolina, which had a heavy concentration of this mixed racial population (notably in Robeson and surrounding counties).

This first variable has several breakdowns, notably into "urban" and "rural" parts. The following definitions are in use when these breakdowns are made:

> In general, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, according to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas; (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Again, the breakdowns into total population, nonwhite population, and Indian population are continued.

The second part of the population distribution table concerns the totals given in the years since 1890. The figures reflect the gross shifts in the population makeup, but one note of caution is given by the Census Bureau:

> The use of self-enumeration may have added to the accuracy of the 1960 count of the Indian population. Studies of the adequacy of the enumeration in the last several censuses have led to the conclusion that it was incomplete largely as the result of the failure of enumerators to identify off-reservation Indians.

The second variable has been entitled, "Distribution of Indians in Cities of 10,000 or More (At Least 40 Indians)"; this is a condensed version of Table 21 -- Characteristics of the Population, For Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Urbanized Areas, and Urban Places of 10,000 or More: 1960. Again, the figures are given for the total population, for the total nonwhite population, and for the total American Indian population. Where applicable, the figures for the SMSA, the Urbanized Area, and the Urban Place are given. For the convenience of the reader, shortened definitions of these terms are given below:

> Except in New England, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, SMSA's consist of towns and cities, rather than counties.
>
> An urbanized area contains at least one city which had 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1960, as well as the surrounding closely settled incorporated places and unincorporated areas. . . An urbanized area may be thought of as divided into the central city, or cities, and the remainder of the area, or the urban fringe. All persons residing in an urbanized area are included in the urban population.
>
> The count of urban places in 1960 includes all incorporated and unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and the towns, townships, and counties classified as urban. Unincorporated places are designated by "U" and urban towns and townships by "UT". Under the urban definition used previous to 1950, places of 2,500 or more and the areas urban under special rules were urban places.

The remainder of the variables refer to the Indian population only. These data were extracted from Tables 51 and 56 which detailed the social and economic characteristics of the Indian population for selected

areas. This part of the data, unlike the previous portion, is based on a 25% sample of the population, rather than 100%. Separate figures are shown for the total state Indian population, the total state urban Indian population, and for the Indian population in SMSA's of 250,000 or more, with 2,500 or more Indians.

The first table given for Indians only is entitled "Median Age." This table is broken down by sex, and gives the total number of Indians in this particular statistical cell as well as the median age of these persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts -- one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

The second table given for Indians only is entitled "Mobility from 1955 to 1960" and is broken down by sex. This table is based on the comparison of places of residence on April 1, 1955 and April 1, 1960. The "Totals" figure gives the number of persons five years old and over who were reported as living in the area in question. The "Movers" figure indicates that percent of the relevant population who were living in a different house on April 1, 1955 from the one they occupied on April 1, 1960. This category was subdivided into three groups according to their 1955 residence. All those who lived in a different house which was located in a different county from that five years previous were described as "Migrants" -- those for whom the different county was in the same state were "Migrants within state" and those for whom the different county was in a different state were "Migrants into state." Naturally, the causes of the various patterns of migration are not indicated from these data and need to be sought elsewhere.

The third table given for Indians only is entitled "Number of School Years Completed" and is broken down by sex. The "Totals" figure gives the number of persons over fourteen; the following numbers refer to this population category. The percentages of persons over fourteen who had completed high school and the median number of years completed are given.

The fourth table for Indians only is entitled "Income of Persons with Income in 1959" and is broken down by sex. Again, the definition of the Census Bureau is helpful in understanding the figures given:

> Information on income for the calendar year 1959 was requested from all persons 14 years old and over in the sample. "Total income" is the sum of amounts reported separately for wage or salary income, self-employment income, and other income. Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee. It represents the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc. Self-employment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a business, farm, or professional enterprise in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Earnings" are obtained by summing wage or salary income and self-employment income. Other income includes money income received from such sources as net rents, interest, dividends, Social Security benefits, pensions, veterans' payments, unemployment insurance, and public assistance or other governmental payments, and periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities. Not included as income are money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property), the value of income "in kind," withdrawals of bank deposits, money borrowed, tax refunds, and gifts and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

The median income for the relevant population category is given. A plus (+) or minus (-) sign after the median indicates that the median is above or below that number. For example, a median of $1,000- for income indicates that the median fell in the interval "less than $1,000."

URBAN INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES

1960 Census Data

MEDIAN AGE

SMSA	Males	Females
Albuquerque, N.M.	19.5	22.2
Buffalo, N.Y.	19.7	21.0
Chicago, Ill.	28.4	23.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	23.9	24.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	21.7	21.1
New York, N.Y.	43.1	41.7
Oklahoma City, Okla.	19.4	21.4
Phoenix, Ariz.	16.9	18.2
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	23.3	23.2
San Diego, Calif.	22.1	26.4
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	23.3	22.1
Seattle, Wash.	20.6	21.5
Tucson, Ariz.	19.9	20.7
Tulsa, Okla.	21.8	26.3
National Averages		
All U.S. Indians	19.1	19.4
Urban only	23.1	23.6
Rural Nonfarm only	17.7	17.7
Rural Farm only	17.7	17.9

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Migrants		Migrants Into State	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
SMSA				
Albuquerque	24.9%	27.5%	11.4%	14.4%
Buffalo	8.3%	5.2%	1.2%	1.0%
Chicago	19.6%	22.5%	18.2%	20.3%
Los Angeles-Long Beach	36.6%	33.4%	31.0%	27.0%
Minneapolis-St. Paul	32.7%	27.1%	8.0%	6.5%
New York City	8.5%	10.5%	3.0%	3.3%
Oklahoma City	26.5%	26.9%	8.8%	6.8%
Phoenix	16.7%	17.9%	6.1%	5.9%
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	25.4%	22.3%	16.2%	12.2%
San Diego	37.7%	22.0%	28.7%	11.3%
San Francisco-Oakland	43.5%	37.3%	36.7%	28.1%
Seattle	25.6%	22.5%	13.7%	11.4%
Tucson	9.0%	6.9%	3.9%	2.0%
Tulsa	19.6%	17.7%	5.0%	3.4%
National Averages				
All U.S. Indians	17.2%	15.7%	8.7%	7.4%
Urban only	27.7%	25.3%	15.6%	13.8%
Rural Nonfarm	14.2%	12.3%	6.6%	4.9%
Rural Farm	7.6%	7.1%	2.7%	2.4%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	High School Graduates		Median Years Completed	
SMSA	Males	Females	Males	Females
Albuquerque, N.M.	28.5%	34.0%	9.4	10.4
Buffalo, N.Y.	18.8%	22.9%	9.1	9.1
Chicago, Ill.	33.0%	33.1%	9.9	9.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	35.2%	34.5%	10.4	10.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	18.1%	23.2%	8.9	9.7
New York, N.Y.	33.5%	34.6%	9.6	9.6
Oklahoma City, Okla.	29.5%	33.8%	10.1	10.4
Phoenix, Ariz.	16.6%	17.3%	8.3	8.4
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	20.2%	25.2%	9.0	9.7
San Diego, Calif.	35.3%	31.9%	10.8	10.1
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	35.0%	38.8%	10.6	10.8
Seattle, Wash.	25.0%	28.9%	9.5	9.5
Tucson, Ariz.	5.7%	8.1%	6.4	6.3
Tulsa, Okla.	30.6%	31.5%	9.9	9.9
National Averages				
All U.S. Indians	17.1%	18.0%	8.4	8.5
Urban only	27.8%	27.8%	9.4	9.5
Rural Nonfarm	12.9%	13.0%	8.1	8.1
Rural Farm	9.3%	10.2%	7.1	7.4

MEDIAN INCOMES OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

SMSA	Males	Females	All Persons
Albuquerque	$2,392	$1,335	$1,698
Buffalo	$3,712	$1,406	$2,484
Chicago	$3,473	$1,824	$2,684
Los Angles-Long Beach	$3,423	$1,506	$2,459
Minneapolis-St. Paul	$1,978	$1,435	$1,743
New York City	$3,660	$2,069	$2,902
Oklahoma City	$2,658	$1,058	$1,836
Phoenix	$1,845	$1,000-	$1,245
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	$3,234	$1,295	$2,037
San Diego	$2,070	$1,509	$1,909
San Franciso-Oakland	$3,349	$1,223	$2,292
Seattle	$2,321	$1,033	$1,640
Tucson	$1,103	$1,000-	$1,000-
Tulsa	$2,927	$1,377	$2,099
National Averages			
All U.S. Indians	$1,792	$1,000-	$1,348
Urban only	$2,759	$1,227	$1,950
Rural Nonfarm	$1,493	$1,000-	$1,082
Rural Farm	$1,045	$1,000-	$1,000-

ALASKA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	226,167	51,621	14,444	6.4
Urban totals	85,767	9,636	3,524	4.1
Urbanized areas	- -	- -	- -	- -
Central cities	- -	- -	- -	- -
Urban fringe	- -	- -	- -	- -
Other urban places	85,767	9,636	3,524	4.1
10,000 +	57,548	5,413	698	1.2
2,500 - 10,000	28,219	4,223	2,826	10.0
Rural totals	140,400	41,985	10,920	7.8
1,000 - 2,500	23,954	7,955	1,617	6.8
Other rural	116,446	34,030	9,303	8.0
1950 totals	128,643	35,835	14,089	11.0
1940 totals	72,524	33,354	11,283	15.6
1930 totals	59,278	30,638	10,955	18.5
1920 totals	55,036	27,153	9,918	18.0
1910 totals	64,356	27,956	11,244	17.5
1900 totals*	63,592	33,099	( )	( )
1890 totals	32,052	27,754	11,342	35.4

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN ELECTION DISTRICTS

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Prince of Wales	1,772	702	686
Ketchikan	10,070	2,328	1,959
Wrangell - Petersburg	4,181	1,412	1,050
Sitka	6,690	2,951	2,034
Juneau	9,745	1,502	1,059
Lynn Canal - Icy Straits	2,945	1,154	1,099
Cordova - McCarthy	1,759	340	41
Valdez - Chitina - Whittier	2,844	694	331
Palmer - Wasilla - Talkeetna	5,188	243	112
Anchorage			
Election District	82,833	6,258	729
Urban place	44,237	4,021	509

* Indians not identified separately.

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN ELECTION DISTRICTS (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Seward	2,956	336	56
Kenaicook Inlet	6,097	895	411
Kodiak	7,174	1,352	19
Aleutian Islands	6,011	2,321	21
Bristol Bay	4,024	2,601	233
Bethel	5,537	5,029	13
Kuskokwim	2,301	1,714	894
Yukon - Koyukuk	4,097	2,068	1,531
Fairbanks			
SMSA	43,412	4,067	831
Urban place	13,311	1,392	189
Upper Yukon	1,619	1,204	1,022
Barrow	2,133	1,625	1
Kobuk	3,560	3,236	3
Nome	6,091	4,634	9
Wade Hampton	3,128	2,955	-

MEDIAN AGE

	Urban	State
Males		
Totals	1,700	7,412
Over fourteen	911	4,149
Median age	16.0	17.1
Females		
Totals	1,824	7,032
Over fourteen	1,054	3,820
Median age	18.3	16.1
All persons		
Totals	3,524	14,444
Over fourteen	1,965	7,969
Median age	17.2	16.6

ARIZONA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	1,302,161	132,644	83,387	6.4
Urban totals	970,616	48,017	8,300	0.9
Urbanized areas	779,476	37,533	4,636	0.6
Central cities	652,062	34,929	3,755	0.6
Urban fringe	127,414	2,604	881	0.7
Other urban places	191,140	10,484	3,664	1.9
10,000 +	66,974	3,519	898	1.3
2,500 - 10,000	124,166	6,965	2,766	2.2
Rural totals	331,545	84,627	75,087	22.6
1,000 - 2,500	51,365	2,154	885	1.7
Other rural	280,180	82,473	74,202	26.5
1950 totals	749,587	95,076	65,761	8.8
1940 totals	499,261	72,469	55,076	11.0
1930 totals	435,573	57,022	43,726	10.0
1920 totals	334,162	42,713	32,989	9.9
1910 totals	204,354	32,886	29,201	14.3
1900 totals	122,931	30,028	26,480	21.5
1890 totals	88,243	32,509	29,981	34.0

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Flagstaff	18,214	1,761	655
Mesa	33,772	929	106
Phoenix			
SMSA	663,510	36,430	8,136
Urbanized area	552,042	27,287	2,878
Urban place	439,170	25,651	2,538
Prescott	12,861	281	135
Tempe	24,897	190	53
Tucson			
SMSA	265,660	36,430	7,307
Urbanized area	227,433	10,246	1,758
Urban place	212,892	9,278	1,217
Yuma	23,974	1,274	103

MEDIAN AGE

	Phoenix SMSA	Tucson SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males				
Totals	4,306	3,548	4,151	41,528
Median age	16.9	19.9	18.8	16.3
Females				
Totals	4,403	3,522	4,511	41,710
Median age	18.2	20.7	18.3	16.6

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Phoenix SMSA	Tucson SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males				
Totals	3,393	3,025	3,374	33,469
Movers	45.6%	33.6%	65.2%	41.5%
Migrants	16.7%	9.0%	22.5%	8.8%
Within state	10.5%	5.1%	13.0%	5.0%
Into state	6.1%	3.9%	9.5%	3.7%
Females				
Totals	3,647	2,957	3,761	33,713
Movers	48.9%	33.9%	64.6%	41.9%
Migrants	17.9%	6.9%	21.9%	8.2%
Within state	11.9%	4.9%	13.5%	4.5%
Into state	5.9%	2.0%	8.3%	3.6%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Phoenix SMSA	Tucson SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males				
Total	2,322	2,239	2,433	22,757
High school graduates	16.6%	5.7%	18.1%	8.4%
Median completed years	8.3	6.4	8.7	6.4
Females				
Total	2,537	2,162	2,655	22,937
High school graduates	17.3%	8.1%	20.7%	9.2%
Median completed years	8.4	6.3	8.7	6.1

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Phoenix SMSA	Tucson SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males				
Total	1,904	1,504	1,900	15,035
Median income	$1,845	$1,103	$2,521	$1,358
Females				
Total	1,115	896	1,282	8,368
Median income	$1,000 -	$1,000 -	$1,000 -	$1,000 -
All persons				
Total	3,019	2,400	3,182	23,403
Median income	$1,245	$1,000 -	$1,642	$1,000 -

CALIFORNIA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	15,717,204	1,261,974	39,014	0.2
Urban totals	13,573,155	1,153,349	20,619	0.2
Urbanized areas	11,943,983	1,094,266	15,993	0.1
Central cities	5,526,028	793,475	8,904	0.2
Urban fringe	6,417,955	300,791	7,089	0.1
Other urban places	1,629,172	59,083	4,626	0.3
10,000 +	903,262	41,554	2,181	0.2
2,500 - 10,000	725,910	17,529	2,445	0.3
Rural totals	2,144,049	108,625	18,395	0.9
1,000 - 2,500	241,237	7,504	866	0.4
Other rural	1,902,812	101,121	17,529	0.9
1950 totals	10,586,223	671,050	19,947	0.2
1940 totals	6,907,387	310,624	18,675	0.3
1930 totals	5,677,251	268,991	19,212	0.3
1920 totals	3,426,861	162,150	17,360	0.5
1910 totals	2,377,549	117,877	16,371	0.7
1900 totals	1,485,053	82,326	15,377	1.0
1890 totals	1,213,398	101,565	16,624	1.4

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Alameda	63,855	18,862	87
Alisal (U)	16,473	953	50
Anaheim	104,184	712	66
Arden - Arcade (U)	73,352	563	48
Azusa	20,497	196	41
Bakersfield			
SMSA	291,984	20,407	676
Urbanized area	141,763	12,840	125
Urban place	56,848	8,929	44
Baldwin Park	33,951	304	54
Banning	10,250	897	117

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS) (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Barstow	11,644	785	390
Bell Gardens (U)	26,467	363	288
Berkeley	111,268	29,187	71
Buena Park	46,401	432	42
Burbank	90,155	302	44
Carson (U)	38,059	954	59
Compton	71,812	28,791	154
Corona	13,336	115	50
Del Paso Heights - Robla (U)	11,495	2,758	53
East Los Angeles (U)	104,270	3,959	124
El Cajon	37,618	162	57
Escondido	16,377	150	65
Eureka	28,137	602	333
Fairfield	14,968	797	54
Florence - Graham (U)	38,164	17,480	154
Fresno			
SMSA	365,945	27,565	1,083
Urbanized area	213,444	17,466	398
Urban place	133,929	13,123	176
Fullerton	56,180	637	42
Garden Grove	84,238	742	60
Glendale	119,442	574	128
Hayward	72,700	1,084	62
Huntington Park	29,920	170	99
Inglewood	63,390	528	97
La Puente	24,723	326	42
Lawndale	21,740	385	99
Lennox (U)	31,224	435	186
Los Angeles - Long Beach			
SMSA	6,742,696	594,476	8,839
Urbanized area	6,488,791	587,754	8,402
Urban places			
Long Beach	344,168	14,769	308
Los Angeles	2,479,015	417,207	3,822
Maywood	14,588	93	42
Mirada Hills	22,444	208	47

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS) (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Modesto	36,585	871	48
Montebello	32,097	529	44
Monterey	22,618	1,713	43
Napa	22,170	179	42
National City	32,771	1,953	47
Norwalk	88,739	1,246	144
Oceanside	24,971	1,509	54
Palm Springs	13,468	920	111
Paramount	27,249	213	47
Pasadena	116,407	17,967	146
Redding	12,773	343	84
Redwood City	46,290	1,092	50
Richmond	71,854	15,788	162
Sacramento			
SMSA	502,778	37,952	802
Urbanized area	451,920	33,592	619
Urban place	191,667	24,296	279
San Bernardino - Riverside - Ontario			
SMSA	809,782	38,215	3,566
Urbanized areas			
Pomona - Ontario	186,547	2,323	122
San Bernardino - Riverside	377,531	18,154	657
Urban places			
Ontario	46,617	602	49
Pomona	67,157	1,181	34
Riverside	84,332	4,496	242
San Bernardino	91,922	8,535	149
San Diego			
SMSA	1,033,011	56,940	3,293
Urbanized area	836,175	49,544	1,343
Urban place	573,224	44,712	1,083
San Francisco - Oakland			
SMSA	2,783,359	346,694	3,883
Urbanized area	2,430,663	333,215	3,469
Urban places			
Oakland	367,548	97,025	1,166
San Francisco	740,316	135,913	1,068
San Jose			
SMSA	642,315	20,690	705
Urbanized area	602,805	18,153	630
Urban place	204,196	6,793	350

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS) (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
San Leandro	65,962	573	40
San Pablo	19,687	633	56
Santa Ana	100,350	2,681	142
Santa Barbara			
SMSA	168,962	6,175	306
Urbanized area	72,740	2,363	55
Urban place	58,768	2,221	51
Santa Monica	83,249	5,127	92
Santa Rosa	31,027	350	122
Seaside	19,353	4,974	42
South San Francisco	39,418	672	44
South San Gabriel (U)	26,213	204	51
Stanton	11,163	278	65
Stockton			
SMSA	249,989	24,747	363
Urbanized area	141,604	18,862	173
Urban place	86,321	13,673	88
Torrance	100,991	1,398	73
Vallejo	60,877	11,930	63

MEDIAN AGE

	SMSA'S				TOTALS	
	Long Beach-Los Angeles	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	San Diego	San Francisco-Oakland	Urban	State
Males						
Totals	4,617	2,037	2,025	2,157	11,168	21,110
Median Age	23.9	23.3	22.1	23.3	23.2	22.7
Females						
Totals	4,713	1,912	1,340	2,265	11,406	19,743
Median Age	24.5	23.2	26.4	22.1	23.6	23.2

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	S M S A ' S				T O T A L S	
	Long Beach-Los Angeles	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	San Diego	San Francisco-Oakland	Urban	State
Males						
Totals	3,775	1,678	1,815	1,864	9,245	17,915
Movers	66.7%	53.7%	62.4%	64.6%	65.4%	58.5%
Migrants	36.6%	25.4%	37.7%	43.5%	34.8%	29.6%
Within state	5.6%	9.2%	9.0%	6.7%	8.3%	10.2%
Into state	31.0%	16.2%	28.7%	36.7%	26.4%	19.4%
Females						
Totals	3,868	1,621	1,137	1,939	9,517	16,620
Movers	67.8%	54.6%	56.4%	64.8%	66.1%	59.2%
Migrants	33.4%	22.3%	22.0%	37.3%	32.6%	25.3%
Within state	6.4%	10.0%	10.7%	9.2%	9.9%	10.0%
Into state	27.0%	12.2%	11.3%	28.1%	22.7%	15.3%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	SMSA'S				TOTALS	
	Long Beach-Los Angeles	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	San Diego	San Francisco-Oakland	Urban	State
Males						
Totals	3,052	1,297	1,486	1,421	7,289	13,909
High school graduates	35.2%	20.2%	35.3%	35.0%	32.0%	26.7%
Median completed	10.4	9.0	10.8	10.6	9.7	9.7
Females						
Totals	3,152	1,251	881	1,496	7,516	12,851
High school graduates	34.5%	25.2%	31.9%	38.8%	32.0%	27.6%
Median completed	10.2	9.7	10.1	10.8	10.1	9.7

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	SMSA's				TOTALS	
	Long Beach-Los Angeles	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	San Diego	San Francisco-Oakland	Urban	State
Males						
Totals	2,746	1,106	1,312	1,246	6,499	12,135
Median	$3,423	$3,234	$2,070	$3,349	$3,242	$2,694
Females						
Totals	1,874	670	449	856	4,466	7,077
Median	$1,560	$1,295	$1,509	$1,223	$1,362	$1,213
All Persons						
Totals	4,620	1,776	1,761	2,102	10,965	19,212
Median	$2,459	$2,037	$1,909	$2,292	$2,244	$1,921

COLORADO

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	1,753,947	53,247	4,288	0.2
Urban totals	1,292,790	46,003	1,792	0.1
Urbanized areas	1,007,180	43,852	1,550	0.2
Central cities	655,262	41,106	1,285	0.2
Urban fringe	351,918	2,746	265	0.1
Other urban places	285,610	2,151	242	0.1
10,000 +	151,214	1,196	135	0.1
2,500 - 10,000	134,396	955	107	0.1
Rural totals	461,157	7,244	2,496	0.5
1,000 - 2,500	62,771	261	66	0.1
Other rural	398,386	6,983	2,430	0.6
1950 totals	1,325,089	28,436	1,567	0.1
1940 totals	1,123,296	16,794	1,360	0.1
1930 totals	1,035,791	16,998	1,395	0.1
1920 totals	939,629	15,526	1,383	0.1
1910 totals	799,024	15,609	1,482	0.2
1900 totals	539,700	10,654	1,437	0.3
1890 totals	413,249	8,715	1,092	0.3

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Aurora	48,548	596	64
Boulder	37,718	458	126
Colorado Springs			
SMSA	143,742	6,035	203
Urbanized area	100,220	3,773	98
Urban place	70,194	3,477	83
Denver			
SMSA	929,383	39,155	1,554
Urbanized area	803,624	37,550	1,365
Urban area	493,887	35,261	1,133
Englewood	33,398	262	75
Pueblo			
SMSA	118,707	2,622	87
Urbanized area	103,336	2,529	87
Urban area	91,181	2,368	78

ILLINOIS

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	10,081,158	1,070,906	4,704	- -
Urban totals	8,140,315	1,045,458	4,380	0.1
Urbanized areas	6,718,955	1,007,164	4,122	0.1
Central cities	4,243,487	881,343	3,503	0.1
Urban fringe	2,475,468	125,821	619	- -
Other urban places	1,421,360	38,294	258	- -
10,000+	732,009	28,342	137	- -
2,500 - 10,000	689,351	8,408	121	- -
Rural totals	1,940,843	25,448	324	- -
1,000 - 2,500	335,770	3,820	45	- -
Other rural	1,605,073	21,628	279	- -
1950 totals	8,712,176	661,118	1,443	- -
1940 totals	7,897,241	393,039	624	- -
1930 totals	7,630,654	335,387	469	- -
1920 totals	6,485,280	185,947	194	- -
1910 totals	5,638,591	111,629	188	- -
1900 totals	4,821,550	86,677	16	- -
1890 totals	3,827,352	57,880	98	- -

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Champaign - Urbana			
SMSA	132,436	7,836	40
Urbanized area	78,014	6,597	8
Champaign proper	49,583	4,887	6
Urbana proper	27,294	1,710	2
Chicago-Northwestern Indiana			
Consolidated area	6,794,461	1,007,725	4,322
SMSA	6,220,913	920,001	4,153
Urbanized area	5,959,213	989,262	4,048
Chicago proper	3,550,404	837,656	3,394
Davenport - Rock Island - Moline			
SMSA	270,058	6,345	74
Urbanized area	227,176	6,213	71
Moline proper	42,705	365	11
Rock Island proper	51,863	2,784	8
Joliet			
Urbanized area	116,585	9,646	48
Urban place	66,780	4,703	13
Rockford			
SMSA	209,765	8,767	47
Urbanized area	171,681	8,040	38
Urban place	126,706	5,450	24

MEDIAN AGE

	Chicago Only	Total Urban	Total State
Males			
Totals	2,780	3,008	3,291
Median age	28.4	28.9	29.4
Females			
Totals	2,549	2,887	3,159
Median age	23.2	24.5	24.8

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Chicago Only	Total Urban	Total State
Males			
Totals	2,380	2,552	2,787
Movers	53.1%	54.7%	53.0%
Migrants	19.6%	19.7%	20.6%
Within state	1.4%	1.6%	2.6%
Into state	18.2%	18.1%	17.9%
Females			
Totals	2,023	2,328	2,542
Movers	62.1%	61.4%	59.9%
Migrants	22.5%	21.9%	22.0%
Within state	2.2%	2.5%	3.3%
Into state	20.3%	19.4%	18.7%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Chicago Only	Total Urban	Total State
Males			
Totals	1,923	2,075	2,276
High school graduates	33.0%	33.9%	33.1%
Median completed years	9.9	9.8	9.6
Females			
Totals	1,574	1,845	2,027
High school graduates	33.1%	30.7%	31.1%
Median completed years	9.9	9.7	9.6

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Chicago Only	Total Urban	Total State
Males			
Totals	1,634	1,786	1,966
Median income	$3,473	$3,547	$3,373
Females			
Totals	932	1,117	1,231
Median income	$1,824	$1,822	$1,843
All persons			
Totals	2,566	2,903	3,197
Median income	$2,684	$2,704	$2,660

IOWA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	2,757,537	28,828	1,708	0.1
Urban totals	1,462,512	27,309	1,421	0.1
Urbanized areas	757,980	21,673	844	0.1
Central cities	607,518	20,645	776	0.1
Urban fringe	150,462	1,028	68	- -
Other urban places	704,532	5,636	577	0.1
10,000 +	333,360	4,206	87	- -
2,500 - 10,000	371,172	1,430	490	0.1
Rural totals	1,295,025	1,519	287	- -
1,000 - 2,500	196,680	270	31	- -
Other rural	1,098,345	1,249	256	- -
1950 totals	2,621,073	21,527	1,084	- -
1940 totals	2,538,268	17,577	733	- -
1930 totals	2,470,939	18,262	660	- -
1920 totals	2,404,021	19,840	529	- -
1910 totals	2,224,771	15,580	471	- -
1900 totals	2,231,853	13,186	382	- -
1890 totals	1,912,297	11,207	457	- -

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Cedar Rapids			
SMSA	136,899	1,332	69
Urbanized area	105,118	1,289	64
Urban place	92,035	1,276	62
Davenport - Rock Island - Moline			
SMSA	270,058	6,345	74
Urbanized area	227,176	6,213	71
Davenport proper	88,981	1,869	40
Des Moines			
SMSA	266,315	10,899	68
Urbanized area	241,115	10,786	51
Urban place	208,982	10,558	48
Sioux City			
SMSA	107,849	1,912	545
Urbanized area	97,926	2,199	725
Urban place	89,159	1,850	533
Waterloo			
SMSA	122,482	5,077	121
Urbanized area	102,827	5,063	117
Urban place	71,755	4,949	91

MARYLAND

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	3,100,689	526,770	1,538	- -
Urban totals	2,253,832	398,227	1,293	0.1
Urbanized areas	1,997,928	368,645	1,260	0.1
Central cities	939,024	328,416	1,028	0.1
Urban fringe	1,058,904	40,229	232	- -
Other urban places	255,904	29,582	33	- -
10,000 +	143,745	19,232	12	- -
2,500 - 10,000	112,159	10,146	21	- -
Rural totals	846,857	128,036	245	- -
1,000 - 2,500	62,938	6,053	18	- -
Other rural	783,919	122,490	227	- -
1950 totals	2,343,001	388,026	314	- -
1940 totals	1,821,244	302,763	73	- -
1930 totals	1,631,526	277,300	50	- -
1920 totals	1,449,661	244,924	32	- -
1910 totals	1,295,346	232,250	55	- -
1900 totals	1,188,044	235,620	3	- -
1890 totals	1,042,390	215,897	44	- -

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Baltimore			
SMSA	1,727,023	382,823	1,177
Urbanized area	1,418,948	345,935	1,104
Urban place	939,024	328,416	1,028

MICHIGAN

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	7,823,194	737,329	9,701	0.1
Urban totals	5,739,132	700,445	5,007	0.1
Urbanized areas	4,899,150	672,885	3,306	0.1
Central cities	2,570,259	587,018	2,296	0.1
Urban fringe	2,328,891	85,867	1,010	- -
Other urban places	839,982	27,560	1,701	0.2
10,000 +	391,812	19,109	848	0.2
2,500 - 10,000	448,170	8,451	853	0.2
Rural totals	2,084,062	36,884	4,694	0.2
1,000 - 2,500	240,753	2,484	496	0.2
Other rural	1,843,309	34,400	4,198	0.2
1950 totals	6,371,766	453,941	7,000	0.1
1940 totals	5,256,106	216,463	6,282	0.1
1930 totals	4,842,325	178,818	7,080	0.1
1920 totals	3,668,412	66,785	5,614	0.2
1910 totals	2,810,173	24,926	7,519	0.3
1900 totals	2,420,982	22,419	6,354	0.3
1890 totals	2,093,890	21,006	5,625	0.3

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Ann Arbor			
SMSA	172,440	13,097	68
Urbanized area	115,282	10,393	56
Urban place	67,340	4,355	30
Battle Creek	44,169	6,709	51
Bay City			
SMSA	107,042	700	94
Urbanized area	72,763	651	57
Urban place	53,604	608	22
Detroit			
SMSA	3,762,360	566,988	2,195
Urbanized area	3,537,709	560,522	2,091
Urban place	1,670,144	487,174	1,426

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS) (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Flint			
SMSA	374,313	36,990	209
Urbanized area	277,786	36,381	155
Urban place	196,940	34,812	101
Grand Rapids			
SMSA	363,187	15,336	437
Urbanized area	294,230	15,095	393
Urban places	177,313	14,778	315
Highland Park	38,063	8,163	51
Jackson			
SMSA	131,994	7,485	57
Urbanized area	71,412	4,783	26
Urban place	50,720	4,736	23
Kalamazoo			
SMSA	169,712	6,077	104
Urbanized area	115,659	5,721	75
Urban place	82,089	5,501	54
Lansing			
SMSA	298,949	8,435	242
Urbanized area	169,325	8,082	162
Urban place	107,807	6,993	109
Marquette	19,824	826	129
Mount Pleasant	14,875	251	69
Muskegon - Muskegon Heights			
SMSA	149,943	13,051	349
Urbanized area	95,350	11,707	184
Urban place			
Muskegon	46,485	3,815	107
Muskegon Heights	19,552	7,550	27
Port Huron	36,084	1,608	39
Saginaw			
SMSA	190,752	19,018	149
Urbanized area	129,215	18,677	99
Urban place	98,265	16,696	84
Sault Ste. Marie	18,722	506	343
Traverse City	18,432	182	50
Warren	89,246	174	42

MEDIAN AGE

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	2,495	5,080	2,569	4,801
Median age	28.3	25.7	25.0	22.7

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	2,110	4,289	2,156	4,081
Movers	56.1%	49.1%	56.8%	52.0%
Migrants	17.1%	16.2%	17.0%	16.3%
Within state	10.9%	12.0%	9.3%	10.8%
Into state	6.2%	4.2%	7.7%	5.4%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,638	3,244	1,621	2,945
High school graduates	20.6%	15.8%	20.7%	15.5%
Median completed years	9.0	8.6	9.0	8.7

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,435	2,743	773	1,459
Median income	$3,130	$2,076	$1,000-	$1,000-

	All Persons	
	Urban	State
Totals	2,208	4,202
Median income	$1,986	$1,577

MINNESOTA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indian of Total Pop.
1960 totals	3,413,864	42,261	15,496	0.5
Urban totals	2,122,566	30,442	4,798	0.2
Urbanized areas	1,513,023	28,085	3,507	0.2
Central cities	926,101	26,070	3,020	0.3
Urban fringe	586,922	2,015	487	0.1
Other urban places	609,543	2,357	1,291	0.2
10,000 +	288,976	1,047	405	0.1
2,500 - 10,000	320,567	1,310	886	0.3
Rural totals	1,291,298	11,819	10,698	0.8
1,000 - 2,500	199,775	1,255	958	0.5
Other rural	1,091,523	10,564	9,740	0.9
1950 totals	2,982,483	28,786	12,533	0.4
1940 totals	2,792,300	23,318	12,528	0.4
1930 totals	2,563,953	21,354	11,077	0.4
1920 totals	2,387,125	18,189	8,761	0.4
1910 totals	2,075,708	16,481	9,053	0.4
1900 totals	1,751,394	14,358	9,182	0.5
1890 totals	1,310,283	13,875	10,096	0.8

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (At least 40 Indians)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Albert Lea	17,108	114	77
Duluth -- Superior			
SMSA	276,596	2,298	1,385
Urbanized area	144,763	1,263	499
Duluth proper	106,884	1,125	402
Fargo - Moorhead			
SMSA	106,027	368	256
Urbanized area	72,730	272	165
Moorhead proper	22,934	34	21
Minneapolis - St. Paul			
SMSA	1,482,030	27,404	3,285
Urbanized area	1,377,143	26,918	3,085
Minneapolis proper	482,872	15,594	2,077
St. Paul proper	313,411	9,317	524
Red Wing	10,528	91	73 [69 males]*
St. Cloud	33,815	249	132 [121 males]*

* Both of these towns are the sites of state penal institutions for men.

MEDIAN AGE

	Males			Females		
	Mpls. - St. Paul	Total Urban	Total State	Mpls. - St. Paul	Total Urban	Total State
Total	1,738	2,502	7,966	1,670	2,492	7,827
Median age	21.7	22.1	18.3	21.1	21.1	17.4

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Males			Females		
	Mpls. - St. Paul	Total Urban	Total State	Mpls. - St. Paul	Total Urban	Total State
Total	1,349	2,030	6,563	1,383	2,051	6,511
Moved	72.6%	69.9%	30.9%	72.4%	69.2%	51.6%
Migrated	32.7%	35.2%	18.9%	27.1%	28.0%	17.1%
Within state	24.8%	26.0%	12.8%	20.6%	21.1%	12.7%
Into state	8.0%	9.2%	6.1%	6.5%	6.9%	4.4%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Males			Females		
	Mpls. - St. Paul	Total Urban	Total State	Mpls. - St. Paul	Total Urban	Total State
Total	1,349	1,579	4,602	1,032	1,570	4,379
High school graduates	18.1%	17.0%	11.0%	23.2%	20.8%	16.9%
Median completed years	8.9	8.9	8.6	9.7	9.4	9.0

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Males			Females		
	Mpls. - St. Paul	Total Urban	Total State	Mpls. - St. Paul	Total Urban	Total State
Total	927	1,379	3,782	626	937	2,260
Median income	$1,978	$1,852	$1,398	$1,435	$1,1195	$1,000 -

	All persons		
	Mpls. - St. Paul	Total Urban	Total State
Total	1,553	2,316	6,042
Median income	$1,743	$1,587	$1,210

MISSOURI

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	4,319,813	396,846	1,723	- -
Urban totals	2,876,557	359,016	1,218	- -
Urbanized area	2,217,644	325,217	1,088	- -
Central cities	1,401,103	305,304	920	0.1
Urban fringe	816,541	19,913	168	- -
Other urban places	658,913	33,799	791	- -
10,000 +	296,274	18,372	550	- -
2,500 - 10,000	362,639	15,427	241	- -
Rural totals	1,443,256	37,830	1,266	- -
1,000 - 2,500	170,110	4,245	125	- -
Other rural	1,273,146	33,444	1,141	- -
1950 totals	3,954,653	299,060	547	- -
1940 totals	3,784,664	245,477	330	- -
1930 totals	3,629,367	225,491	578	- -
1920 totals	3,404,055	179,011	171	- -
1910 totals	3,293,335	158,403	313	- -
1900 totals	3,106,665	161,822	130	- -
1890 totals	2,679,185	150,727	128	- -

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Joplin	38,958	868	40
Kansas City			
SMSA	1,039,493	118,339	659
Urbanized area	921,121	115,716	602
Urban place	475,539	84,191	381
St. Louis			
SMSA	2,060,103	297,878	697
Urbanized area	1,667,693	286,494	617
Urban place	750,026	216,022	466
Springfield			
SMSA	126,276	2,521	67
Urbanized area	97,224	2,465	61
Urban place	95,865	2,460	56

MONTANA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	674,767	24,029	21,181	3.1
Urban totals	338,457	4,369	2,572	0.8
Urbanized areas	118,341	1,631	757	0.6
Central cities	108,208	1,534	695	0.6
Urban fringe	10,133	97	62	0.6
Other urban places	220,116	2,738	1,815	0.8
10,000 +	121,500	1,249	652	0.5
2,500 - 10,000	98,616	1,489	1,163	1.2
Rural totals	336,310	19,660	18,609	5.5
1,000 - 2,500	60,120	2,964	2,893	4.8
Other rural	276,190	16,696	15,716	5.7
1950 totals	591,024	18,986	16,606	2.8
1940 totals	559,456	18,988	16,841	3.0
1930 totals	537,606	17,708	14,798	2.8
1920 totals	548,889	14,629	10,956	2.0
1910 totals	376,053	15,473	10,745	2.9
1900 totals	243,329	17,046	11,343	4.7
1890 totals	142,924	15,234	11,206	7.8

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Billings			
SMSA	79,016	789	410
Urbanized area	60,712	675	344
Urban place	52,851	630	318
Butte	27,877	255	119
Great Falls			
SMSA	73,418	1,559	748
Urbanized area	57,629	956	413
Urban place	55,357	904	377
Havre	10,740	184	118
Helena	20,227	340	231
Missoula	27,090	223	126

MEDIAN AGE

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,357	10,796	1,447	10,615
Median age	19.1	17.0	18.2	16.5

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,082	8,780	1,204	8,566
Movers	85.5%	51.6%	85.5%	56.6%
Migrants	48.1%	18.2%	40.1%	18.7%
Within state	32.1%	11.0%	32.4%	12.8%
Into state	16.0%	7.2%	7.7%	5.9%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	789	6,055	816	5,786
High school graduates	16.2%	14.5%	16.1%	16.1%
Median years completed	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.8

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Urban	State	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	674	5,281	479	3,741	1,153	9,022
Median income	$1,832	$1,368	$1,000-	$1,000-	$1,395	$1,000-

NEBRASKA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	1,411,330	36,566	5,545	0.4
Urban totals	766,053	31,249	1,971	0.3
Urbanized areas	472,754	29,397	1,097	0.2
Central cities	430,119	28,668	853	0.2
Urban fringe	42,635	729	244	0.6
Other urban places	293,299	1,852	874	0.3
10,000 +	149,342	920	248	0.2
2,500 - 10,000	143,957	932	626	0.4
Rural totals	645,277	5,317	3,574	0.6
1,000 - 2,500	102,169	445	366	0.4
Other rural	543,108	4,872	3,208	0.6
1950 totals	1,325,510	24,182	3,954	0.3
1940 totals	1,315,834	18,210	3,401	0.3
1930 totals	1,377,963	17,940	3,256	0.2
1920 totals	1,296,372	17,153	2,888	0.2
1910 totals	1,192,214	11,921	3,502	0.3
1900 totals	1,066,300	9,774	3,322	0.3
1890 totals	1,062,656	15,560	6,431	0.6

DISTRIBUTION OF THE URBAN POPULATION IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Beatrice	12,132	22	1
Columbus	12,476	7	1
Grand Island	25,742	114	7
Hastings	21,412	236	39
Kearney	14,210	35	8
Lincoln			
SMSA	155,272	3,286	362
Urbanized area	136,220	2,670	212
Urban place	128,521	2,400	199
Norfolk	13,111	75	54
North Platte	17,184	151	0
Omaha			
SMSA	457,873	27,659	770
Urbanized area	389,881	27,032	723
Urban place	301,598	26,268	654
Scottsbluff	13,377	194	75

NEVADA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	285,278	21,835	6,681	2.3
Urban totals	200,704	14,628	1,678	0.8
Urbanized areas	159,616	13,123	924	0.6
Central cities	115,875	11,780	345	0.3
Urban fringe	43,741	1,334	579	1.3
Other urban places	41,088	1,505	754	1.8
10,000 +	12,525	304	37	0.3
2,500 - 10,000	28,563	1,201	717	2.5
Rural totals	84,574	7,207	5,003	5.9
1,000 - 2,500	14,727	764	353	2.4
Other rural	69,847	6,443	4,650	6.7
1950 totals	160,083	10,175	5,025	3.1
1940 totals	110,247	6,217	4,747	4.3
1930 totals	91,058	6,543	4,871	5.3
1920 totals	77,407	6,708	4,907	6.3
1910 totals	81,875	7,599	5,240	6.4
1900 totals	42,335	6,930	5,216	12.3
1890 totals	47,355	8,234	5,156	10.9

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Henderson	12,525	304	37
Las Vegas			
SMSA	127,016	12,091	387
Urbanized area	89,427	10,677	172
Urban place	64,405	10,144	103
North Las Vegas	18,422	159	63
Reno			
SMSA	84,743	3,466	1,247
Urbanized area	70,189	2,446	752
Urban place	51,470	1,645	242
Sparks	16,618	391	109

NEW MEXICO

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	951,023	75,260	56,255	5.9
Urban totals	626,479	24,641	8,960	1.4
Urbanized areas	241,216	7,140	2,001	0.8
Central cities	201,189	5,925	1,848	0.9
Urban fringe	40,027	1,215	153	0.4
Other urban places	385,263	17,501	6,959	1.8
10,000 +	273,621	12,552	3,275	1.2
2,500 - 10,000	111,642	4,949	3,684	3.3
Rural totals	324,544	50,619	47,295	14.6
1,000 - 2,500	34,248	1,373	1,240	3.6
Other rural	290,296	49,246	46,055	15.9
1950 totals	681,187	50,976	41,901	6.2
1940 totals	531,818	39,506	34,510	6.5
1930 totals	423,317	32,222	28,941	6.8
1920 totals	360,350	25,677	19,512	5.4
1910 totals	327,301	22,707	20,573	6.3
1900 totals	195,310	15,103	13,144	6.7
1890 totals	160,282	17,364	15,044	9.4

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Alamogordo	21,723	919	46
Albuquerque			
SMSA	262,199	8,751	3,378
Urbanized area	241,216	7,140	2,001
Urban place	201,189	5,925	1,848
Farmington	23,786	882	484
Gallup	14,089	2,391	2,061
Grants	10,274	171	120
Los Alamos (U)	12,584	86	41
Roswell	39,593	1,812	1,644
Santa Fe	34,676	606	344

MEDIAN AGE

	Albuquerque SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males			
Totals	1,547	4,289	27,808
Median age	19.5	16.9	16.7
Females			
Totals	1,706	4,734	28,548
Median age	22.2	18.1	16.8

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Albuquerque SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males			
Totals	1,250	3,464	22,847
Movers	50.9%	46.7%	29.7%
Migrants	24.9%	17.9%	6.1%
Within state	13.5%	8.7%	2.4%
Into state	11.4%	9.2%	3.7%
Females			
Totals	1,469	4,014	23,588
Movers	60.4%	51.4%	31.4%
Migrants	27.5%	21.6%	6.4%
Within state	13.1%	8.5%	2.5%
Into state	14.4%	13.1%	3.9%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Albuquerque SMSA	Total Urban	Total Urban
Males			
Totals	927	2,434	15,533
High school graduates	28.5%	22.1%	12.0%
Median years completed	9.4	9.0	6.7
Females			
Totals	1,200	2,842	15,938
High school graduates	34.0%	23.6%	12.3%
Median years completed	10.4	9.4	6.5

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Albuquerque SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males			
Totals	654	1,871	9,871
Median income	$2,392	$2,247	$1,703
Females			
Totals	682	1,334	5,418
Median income	$1,335	$1,279	$1,000-
All persons			
Totals	1,336	3,205	15,289
Median income	$1,698	$1,801	$1,337

NEW YORK

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	16,782,304	1,495,233	16,491	0.1
Urban totals	14,331,925	1,450,522	8,852	0.1
Urbanized areas	12,918,455	1,412,380	8,012	0.1
Central cities	9,356,289	1,272,396	6,350	0.1
Urban fringe	3,562,166	139,984	1,662	- -
Other urban places	1,413,470	38,142	840	0.1
10,000 +	764,061	28,014	387	0.1
2,500 - 10,000	649,409	10,128	453	0.1
Rural totals	2,450,379	44,711	7,639	0.3
1,000 - 2,500	309,250	2,910	127	- -
Other rural	2,141,129	41,801	7,512	0.4
1950 totals	14,830,192	918,691	10,420	0.1
1940 totals	13,479,142	599,596	8,651	0.1
1930 totals	12,588,066	434,875	6,973	0.1
1920 totals	10,385,227	213,200	5,503	0.1
1910 totals	9,113,614	146,769	6,046	0.1
1900 totals	7,268,894	112,013	5,257	0.1
1890 totals	6,003,174	79,219	6,044	0.1

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Albany - Schenectady - Troy			
SMSA	657,503	17,379	153
Urbanized area	455,447	15,847	123
Albany proper	129,726	10,972	58
Schenectady proper	81,682	2,183	30
Troy proper	67,492	2,092	15
Buffalo			
SMSA	1,306,957	89,237	5,309
Urbanized area	1,054,370	84,933	2,816
Urban places	532,759	73,388	1,931
New York - Northeastern New Jersey			
Consolidated area	14,759,429	1,624,048	5,201
SMSA	10,694,633	1,287,878	4,366
Urbanized area	14,114,927	1,600,127	4,654

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS) (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
North Tonawanda	34,757	92	74
Ogdensburg	16,122	99	47
Rochester			
SMSA	586,387	25,067	392
Urbanized area	493,402	24,486	350
Urban place	318,611	24,228	350
Syracuse			
SMSA	563,781	14,732	1,843
Urbanized area	493,402	12,713	773
Urban place	216,038	12,281	662
Tonawanda (U)	83,771	227	63
Utica - Rome			
SMSA	330,771	5,232	153
Urbanized area	187,779	4,696	63
Rome proper	51,646	1,456	24
Utica proper	100,410	3,193	36

MEDIAN AGE

	Buffalo	New York City	Urban	State
Males				
Totals	2,724	3,783	6,173	10,101
Median age	19.7	43.1	33.4	28.7
Females				
Totals	2,843	4,329	7,084	10,905
Median age	21.0	41.7	33.3	30.0

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Buffalo	New York City	Urban	State
Males				
Totals	2,227	3,292	5,267	9,391
Movers	48.6%	30.7%	40.3%	36.6%
Migrants	8.3%	8.5%	9.3%	8.8%
Within state	7.1%	5.5%	7.1%	7.0%
Into state	1.2%	3.0%	2.1%	1.8%

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960 (cont.)

	Buffalo	New York City	Urban	State
Females				
Totals	2,381	3,828	6,159	9,391
Movers	46.7%	34.0%	42.9%	38.3%
Migrants	5.2%	10.5%	9.7%	8.7%
Within state	4.2%	7.2%	7.3%	6.6%
Into state	1.0%	3.3%	2.4%	2.1%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Buffalo	New York City	Urban	State
Males				
Totals	1,621	3,399	4,297	6,750
High school graduates	18.8%	33.5%	29.6%	24.2%
Median years completed	9.1	9.6	9.3	9.1
Females				
Totals	1,712	3,339	5,243	7,611
High school graduates	22.9%	34.6%	30.6%	27.5%

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Buffalo	New York City	Urban	State
Males				
Totals	1,378	2,561	3,910	5,801
Median income	$3,712	$3,660	$3,661	$3,497
Females				
Totals	865	2,192	3,208	4,406
Median	$1,406	$2,069	$1,819	$1,588
All persons				
Totals	2,243	4,753	7,118	10,207
Median income	$2,484	$2,902	$2,794	$2,595

NORTH CAROLINA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	4,556,155	1,156,870	38,129	0.8
Urban totals	1,801,921	457,167	1,698	0.1
Urbanized areas	774,769	206,736	529	0.1
Central cities	726,761	202,077	498	0.1
Urban fringe	48,008	4,659	31	0.1
Other urban places	1,027,152	250,431	1,169	0.1
10,000 +	618,070	165,392	559	0.1
2,500 - 10,000	409,082	85,039	610	0.1
Rural totals	2,754,234	699,703	36,431	1.3
1,000 - 2,500	237,954	44,705	1,344	0.6
Other rural	2,516,280	654,998	35,087	1.4
1950 totals	4,061,929	1,078,808	3,743*	0.1
1940 totals	3,571,623	1,003,988	22,546	0.6
1930 totals	3,170,276	935,318	16,579	0.5
1920 totals	2,559,123	775,344	11,824	0.5
1910 totals	2,206,287	705,776	7,851	0.4
1900 totals	1,893,810	630,207	5,687	0.3
1890 totals	1,617,949	562,567	1,516	0.1

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Charlotte			
SMSA	272,111	66,947	142
Urbanized area	209,351	57,121	132
Urban place	201,564	56,471	132
Fayetteville	47,106	16,891	110
Greensboro - High Point			
SMSA	246,520	51,536	302
Urbanized area			
Greensboro	123,334	31,529	264
High Point	66,543	11,455	18
Urban place			
Greensboro	119,574	31,130	239
High Point	62,063	11,223	11
Lumberton	15,305	4,470	342

* This rather low figure for the total North Carolina Indian population was paralleled by a sudden increase in the total figure given to the "all other" nonwhites: 1940 - 42; 1950 - 27,279; 1960 - 708.

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS) (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Raleigh			
SMSA	169,082	44,126	106
Urbanized area	93,931	22,159	60
Urban place	93,931	22,159	60
Wilmington	44,013	16,618	43
Winston - Salem			
SMSA	189,428	45,768	44
Urbanized area	128,176	42,304	29
Urban place	111,135	41,240	13

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	578	16,013	693	16,146
Movers	63.7%	58.0%	60.3%	57.0%
Migrants	30.9%	9.5%	24.7%	8.9%
Within state	27.3%	7.2%	21.2%	7.2%
Into state	3.6%	2.3%	3.5%	1.7%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	407	10,483	514	10,832
High school graduates	17.2%	9.6%	18.6%	12.2%
Median years completed	7.4	7.0	7.8	7.8

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	347	7,743	255	4,629
Median income	$2,213	$1,000 -	$1,000 -	$1,000 -

	All persons	
	Urban	State
Totals	602	12,372
Median income	$1,499	$1,000 -

OKLAHOMA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	Total of Total Pop.
1960 totals	2,328,284	220,384	64,689	2.8
Urban totals	1,464,786	138,398	23,917	1.6
Urbanized areas	791,913	80,956	11,016	1.2
Central cities	647,635	75,583	9,748	1.3
Urban fringe	144,278	5,373	1,268	0.8
Other urban places	672,873	57,442	14,075	2.1
10,000 +	395,023	34,006	7,023	1.8
2,500 - 10,000	277,850	23,436	7,222	2.5
Rural totals	863,498	81,986	40,772	4.7
1,000 - 2,500	125,664	8,801	3,699	2.9
Other rural	737,834	73,185	37,073	
1950 totals	2,233,351	200,825	53,769	2.4
1940 totals	2,336,434	232,206	63,125	2.7
1930 totals	2,396,040	265,262	92,725	3.9
1920 totals	2,028,283	207,089	57,337	2.8
1910 totals	1,657,155	212,624	74,825	4.5
1900 totals	790,391	120,187	64,445	8.2
1890 totals	258,657	86,103	64,456	24.9

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Ada	14,347	719	288
Altus	21,225	1,839	50
Ardmore	20,184	2,394	311
Bartlesville	27,893	1,269	201
Bethany	12,342	70	51
Chickasha	14,866	1,558	62
Del City	12,934	188	166
Duncan	20,009	798	82
Durant	10,467	262	231

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
El Reno	11,015	919	251
Enid	38,859	1,850	211
Lawton			
SMSA	90,803	10,682	2,522
Urbanized area	61,941	7,236	1,019
Urban place	61,967	7,236	1,019
Mc Alester	17,419	2,497	485
Miami	12,869	467	454
Midwest City	36,058	888	265
Muskogee	38,059	8,434	1,151
Norman	33,412	422	223
Oklahoma City			
SMSA	511,833	48,144	6,453
Urbanized area	429,188	43,881	5,056
Urban place	324,253	42,282	4,355
Okmulgee	15,951	3,996	651
Ponca City	24,411	1,291	554
Sapulpa	14,282	1,840	472
Seminole	11,464	960	400
Shawnee	24,326	1,642	819
Stillwater	23,965	849	150
The Village	12,118	34	31
Tulsa			
SMSA	418,974	38,500	7,608
Urbanized area	298,922	29,838	3,747
Urban place	261,685	26,065	3,325

MEDIAN AGE

	Oklahoma City SMSA	Tulsa SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males				
Totals	3,071	3,688	11,434	31,29
Median age	19.4	21.8	21.2	19.
Females				
Totals	3,107	3,846	11,823	31,37
Median age	21.4	26.3	23.2	21.

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Oklahoma City SMSA	Tulsa SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males				
Totals	2,536	3,164	9,650	27,023
Movers	58.2%	54.5%	64.0%	49.9%
Migrants	26.5%	19.6%	24.5%	17.7%
Within state	17.7%	14.6%	18.5%	13.1%
Into state	8.8%	5.0%	6.0%	4.7%
Females				
Totals	2,608	3,366	10,124	27,319
Movers	61.5%	53.6%	65.7%	51.1%
Migrants	26.9%	17.7%	23.2%	17.4%
Within state	20.1%	14.3%	17.0%	13.1%
Into state	6.8%	3.4%	6.3%	4.3%

NUMBER OF COMPLETED SCHOOL YEARS (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Oklahoma City SMSA	Tulsa SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males				
Totals	1,774	2,313	7,103	19,387
High school graduates	29.5%	30.6%	31.3%	20.5%
Median completed years	10.1	9.9	10.1	8.8
Females				
Totals	1,888	2,558	7,613	19,829
High school graduates	33.8%	31.5%	32.3%	21.6%
Median completed years	10.4	9.9	10.1	8.8

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Oklahoma City SMSA	Tulsa SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Males				
Totals	1,557	1,956	6,032	25,291
Median income	$2,658	$2,927	$2,318	$1,538

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959 (cont.)

	Oklahoma City SMSA	Tulsa SMSA	Total Urban	Total State
Females				
Totals	1,050	1,405	4,437	9,759
Median income	$1,058	$1,377	$1,061	$1,000 -
All persons				
Totals	2,607	3,361	10,469	25,050
Median income	$1,836	$2,099	$1,212	$1,670

OREGON

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	1,768,687	36,650	8,026	0.5
Urban totals	1,100,122	27,613	2,580	0.2
Urbanized areas	700,415	23,566	1,429	0.2
Central cities	423,653	21,587	972	0.2
Urban fringe	276,762	1,979	457	0.2
Other urban places	399,707	4,047	1,151	0.3
10,000 +	215,379	2,650	794	0.4
2,500 - 10,000	184,328	1,397	357	0.2
Rural totals	688,565	9,037	5,446	0.8
1,000 - 2,500	74,621	349	199	0.3
Other rural	593,944	8,688	5,247	0.9
1950 totals	1,521,341	24,213	5,820	0.4
1940 totals	1,089,684	13,953	4,594	0.4
1930 totals	953,786	15,189	4,776	0.5
1920 totals	783,389	14,243	4,590	0.6
1910 totals	672,765	17,675	5,090	0.8
1900 totals	413,536	18,954	4,951	1.2
1890 totals	317,704	15,722	4,971	1.6

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Altamont (U)	10,811	262	138
Eugene			
SMSA	162,890	1,167	250
Urbanized area	95,686	920	146
Urban place	50,977	668	67
Klamath Falls	16,949	448	192
Pendleton	14,434	306	91
Portland			
SMSA	821,997	24,516	1,632
Urbanized area	631,685	23,214	1,339
Urban place	372,676	20,919	905
Salem	49,142	481	207
Springfield	19,616	108	44

MEDIAN AGE

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,330	4,156	1,332	4,025
Median age	23.8	19.0	21.7	20.3

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,128	3,459	1,126	3,412
Movers	67.0%	58.2%	71.8%	61.8%
Migrants	35.8%	28.8%	38.8%	30.6%
Within state	13.1%	13.8%	19.4%	18.5%
Into state	22.7%	15.0%	19.4%	12.1%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	878	2,463	903	2,516
High school graduates	27.4%	24.0%	28.8%	23.3%
Median years completed	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.5

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Urban	State	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	744	2,110	563	1,643	1,307	3,753
Median income	$2,430	$2,258	$1,000-	$1,000-	$1,572	$1,459

SOUTH DAKOTA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	680,514	27,416	25,794	3.8
Urban totals	267,180	5,292	4,558	1.7
Urbanized areas	67,318	591	354	0.5
Central cities	65,466	584	350	0.5
Urban fringe	1,852	7	4	0.2
Other urban places	199,862	4,701	4,204	2.1
10,000 +	126,930	2,746	2,350	1.9
2,500 - 10,000	72,932	1,955	1,854	2.5
Rural totals	413,334	22,124	21,429	5.1
1,000 - 2,500	53,641	2,061	2,013	3.8
Other rural	359,693	20,063	19,223	5.3
1950 totals	652,740	24,236	23,344	3.6
1940 totals	642,961	23,886	23,347	3.6
1930 totals	692,849	22,580	21,833	3.2
1920 totals	636,547	17,400	16,384	2.6
1910 totals	583,888	20,117	19,137	3.3
1900 totals	401,570	20,856	20,225	5.0
1890 totals	348,600	20,590	19,854	5.7

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Aberdeen	23,073	173	143
Mitchell	12,555	111	98
Pierre	10,088	546	537
Rapid City	42,399	1,736	1,494
Sioux Falls			
SMSA	86,575	614	375
Urbanized area	66,582	585	350
Urban place	65,466	584	350
Watertown	14,077	58	46

MEDIAN AGE

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Total population	2,427	13,180	2,188	12,614
Median age:	19.2	17.9	19.2	18.1

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Total population	2,052	10,993	1,813	10,751
Moved	74.1%	58.0%	71.5%	59.1%
Migrated	42.0%	23.7%	30.6%	21.9%
Within state	31.3%	14.8%	19.7%	13.3%
Into state	10.7%	8.9%	10.9%	8.6%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Total population	1,464	7,888	1,296	7,488
High school graduates	19.4%	12.6%	28.2%	16.4%
Median completed years	9.0	8.6	10.1	8.9

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOMES IN 1959

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Total population	1,220	6,021	894	4,283
Median income	$1,853	$1,000 -	$1,000 -	$1,000 -

	All persons	
	Urban	State
Total population	2,114	10,266
Median income	$1,000 -	$1,000 -

TEXAS

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	9,579,677	1,204,846	5,750	0.1
Urban totals	7,187,470	905,089	4,101	0.1
Urbanized areas	5,202,953	693,028	3,351	0.1
Central cities	4,435,995	654,784	2,950	0.1
Urban fringe	766,958	38,244	401	0.1
Other urban places	1,984,517	212,061	750	- -
10,000 +	1,075,670	114,229	439	- -
2,500 - 10,000	908,847	97,109	311	- -
Rural totals	2,392,207	299,250	1,649	0.1
1,000 - 2,500	386,855	43,027	130	- -
Other rural	2,005,352	256,730	1,519	0.1
1950 totals	7,711,194	984,660	2,736	- -
1940 totals	6,414,824	927,391	1,103	- -
1930 totals	5,824,715	857,543	1,001	- -
1920 totals	4,663,228	745,063	2,109	- -
1910 totals	3,896,542	691,694	702	- -
1900 totals	3,048,710	622,041	470	- -
1890 totals	2,234,527	488,171	708	- -

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Abilene			
SMSA	120,377	5,869	50
Urbanized area	91,566	4,591	37
Urban place	90,368	4,591	37
Amarillo			
SMSA	149,493	8,059	117
Urbanized area	137,969	8,029	115
Urban place	137,969	8,029	115
Austin			
SMSA	212,136	27,224	48
Urbanized place	187,157	24,844	39
Urban area	186,545	24,739	39
Beaumont - Port Arthur			
SMSA	306,016	63,401	77
Urbanized areas			
Beaumont	119,178	35,004	33
Port Arthur	116,365	20,641	19
Urban places			
Beaumont	119,175	35,004	33
Port Arthur	66,676	20,531	5

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS) (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Corpus Christi			
SMSA	221,573	10,393	65
Urbanized area	177,380	9,611	55
Urban place	167,690	9,327	47
Dallas			
SMSA	1,083,601	157,981	1,740
Urbanized area	932,349	138,193	1,607
Urban place	679,684	131,211	1,466
Denton	26,844	2,028	41
El Paso			
SMSA	314,070	10,515	273
Urbanized area	277,128	7,424	210
Urban place	276,687	7,424	210
Fort Worth			
SMSA	573,215	61,436	362
Urbanized area	502,682	57,979	289
Urban place	356,268	56,922	211
Galveston - Texas City			
SMSA	140,364	30,067	46
Urbanized area	118,482	28,350	42
Urban place			
Galveston	67,175	18,449	26
Texas City	32,065	6,277	5
Houston			
SMSA	1,243,158	249,473	391
Urbanized area	1,139,678	239,029	341
Urban place	938,219	217,672	286
Lubbock			
SMSA	156,271	12,469	57
Urbanized area	129,289	10,469	46
Urban place	128,691	10,427	46
San Angelo			
SMSA	64,630	3,203	40
Urbanized area	58,815	3,184	40
Urban place	58,815	3,184	40
San Antonio			
SMSA	687,151	47,395	295
Urbanized area	641,965	46,501	267
Urban place	587,718	43,221	179
Texarkana			
SMSA	91,657	22,541	69
Urbanized area	53,420	13,603	16
Urban place	30,218	7,718	8
Waco			
SMSA	150,091	24,221	50
Urbanized area	116,163	18,489	21
Urban place	97,808	18,094	16

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS) (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Wichita Falls			
SMSA	129,638	9,108	148
Urbanized area	102,104	8,551	102
Urban place	101,724	8,551	102

MEDIAN AGE

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	2,324	3,357	2,319	3,298
Median age	22.4	21.8	22.3	23.0

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,938	2,774	1,897	2,746
Movers	68.5%	61.2%	68.2%	57.4%
Migrants	49.6%	43.7%	47.4%	37.1%
Within state	6.7%	6.2%	8.8%	7.4%
Into state	42.9%	37.6%	38.6%	29.8%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,489	2,159	1,476	2,131
High school graduates	31.6%	28.7%	29.3%	25.9%
Median completed years	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.2

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Urban	State	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,337	1,875	830	1,077	2,167	2,952
Median income	$2,168	$2,017	$1,000-	$1,000-	$1,695	$1,655

WASHINGTON

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	2,853,214	101,539	21,076	0.7
Urban totals	1,943,249	74,838	7,025	0.4
Urbanized areas	1,352,933	64,299	4,026	0.3
Central cities	886,674	58,909	3,188	0.4
Urban fringe	466,259	5,390	838	0.2
Other urban places	590,316	10,539	2,999	0.5
10,000 +	372,804	7,414	1,434	0.4
2,500 - 10,000	217,512	3,125	1,565	0.7
Rural totals	909,965	26,701	14,051	1.5
1,000 - 2,500	109,882	1,392	623	0.6
Other rural	800,083	25,309	13,428	1.7
1950 totals	2,378,963	62,467	13,816	0.6
1940 totals	1,736,191	38,044	11,394	0.7
1930 totals	1,563,396	41,735	11,253	0.7
1920 totals	1,356,621	36,844	9,061	0.7
1910 totals	1,141,990	32,879	10,997	1.0
1900 totals	518,103	21,799	10,039	1.9
1890 totals	357,232	16,403	11,181	3.1

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Aberdeen	18,741	234	74
Auburn	11,933	285	110
Bellingham	34,688	405	323
Bremerton	28,922	1,238	131
Everett	40,304	444	142
Hoquiam	10,762	69	62
Olympia	18,273	139	51
Port Angeles	12,652	167	105
Seattle			
SMSA	1,107,213	52,922	3,817
Urbanized area	864,109	49,366	2,295
Urban place	557,087	46,528	1,729

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS) (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Spokane			
SMSA	278,333	5,622	828
Urbanized area	226,938	4,735	690
Urban place	181,608	4,508	613
Tacoma			
SMSA	321,590	16,389	1,697
Urbanized area	214,930	9,630	985
Urban place	147,979	7,873	846
Walla Walla	24,536	591	114*
Yakima	43,284	1,209	147

MEDIAN AGE

	Seattle	Urban	State
Males			
Totals	1,790	3,433	10,778
Median age	20.6	21.3	19.7
Females			
Totals	2,030	3,649	10,474
Median age	21.5	21.7	19.2

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Seattle	Urban	State
Males			
Totals	1,440	2,820	8,851
Movers	60.3%	67.9%	54.2%
Migrants	25.6%	26.9%	20.8%
Within state	11.9%	13.3%	12.2%
Into state	13.7%	13.6%	8.6%
Females			
Totals	1,652	2,953	8,584
Movers	60.9%	68.3%	56.1%
Migrants	22.5%	26.5%	18.5%
Within state	11.1%	13.7%	11.6%
Into state	11.4%	12.8%	6.9%

* Of these 114, 89 are males. This is probably due to the existence of a men's penal institution in Walla Walla.

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Seattle	Urban	State
Males			
Totals	1,065	2,051	6,309
High school graduates	25.0%	29.6%	23.6%
Median years completed	9.5	9.9	9.0
Females			
Totals	1,226	2,236	6,054
High school graduates	28.9%	26.8%	20.5%
Median years completed	9.5	9.4	9.0

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Seattle	Urban	State
Males			
Totals	928	1,795	5,518
Median income	$2,321	$2,630	$2,000
Females			
Totals	662	1,343	3,546
Median income	$1,033	$1,111	$1,000 -
All persons			
Totals	1,590	3,138	9,064
Median income	$1,640	$1,773	$1,402

WISCONSIN

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians	% Indians of Total Pop.
1960 totals	3,951,777	92,874	14,297	0.4
Urban totals	2,522,179	81,196	3,996	0.2
Urbanized areas	1,607,624	76,881	2,949	0.2
Central cities	1,121,524	74,634	2,533	0.2
Urban fringe	486,100	2,247	416	0.1
Other urban places	914,555	4,315	1,047	0.1
10,000 +	554,232	3,131	578	0.1
2,500 - 10,000	360,323	1,184	469	0.1
Rural totals	1,429,598	11,678	10,301	0.7
1,000 - 2,500	198,787	1,790	1,614	0.8
Other rural	1,230,811	9,888	8,687	0.7
1950 totals	3,434,575	41,885	12,196	0.4
1940 totals	3,137,587	24,835	12,265	0.4
1930 totals	2,939,006	22,751	11,548	0.4
1920 totals	2,632,067	15,129	9,611	0.4
1910 totals	2,333,860	13,305	10,142	0.4
1900 totals	2,069,042	11,131	8,372	0.4
1890 totals	1,693,330	12,502	9,930	0.6

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Appleton	48,411	86	47
Ashland	10,132	100	57
Duluth - Superior			
SMSA	276,596	2,298	1,385
Urbanized area	144,763	1,263	499
Superior urban place	33,563	128	94
Green Bay			
SMSA	125,082	1,476	1,298
Urbanized area	97,162	847	671
Urban place	62,888	539	490
Kenosha	67,899	1,015	44
La Crosse	47,575	119	56
Madison			
SMSA	222,095	2,753	157
Urbanized area	157,814	2,617	109
Urban place	126,706	2,388	103

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE (AT LEAST 40 INDIANS) (cont.)

	Total Population	Total Nonwhites	Total Indians
Manitowoc	32,275	104	81
Menasha	14,647	53	45
Milwaukee			
SMSA	1,194,290	67,068	1,999
Urbanized area	1,149,997	67,025	1,984
Urban place	741,324	65,752	1,779
Racine			
SMSA	141,781	5,459	100
Urbanized area	95,862	5,241	47
Urban place	89,144	4,812	40

MEDIAN AGE

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	2,111	7,520	1,951	6,941
Median age	21.8	18.0	19.8	18.6

MOBILITY FROM 1955 TO 1960

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,800	3,455	1,607	5,820
Movers	63.6%	42.9%	64.1%	43.3%
Migrants	28.7%	15.9%	24.0%	14.0%
Within state	20.9%	11.8%	18.9%	10.5%
Into state	7.7%	4.1%	5.1%	3.5%

NUMBER OF SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED (PERSONS OVER FOURTEEN)

	Males		Females	
	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,339	4,382	1,150	4,064
High school graduates	25.5%	15.3%	31.8%	17.2%
Median years completed	9.1	8.6	10.3	8.8

INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN 1959

	Males		Females		All persons	
	Urban	State	Urban	State	Urban	State
Totals	1,131	3,638	733	2,309	1,864	5,947
Median income	$3,040	$1,961	$1,376	$1,000-	$2,290	$1,388

Appendix I

Sources of the Data

U. S. Bureau of the Census. U. S. Census of Population: 1960.

I: Characteristics of the Population.

Part 3, Alaska. pp. xvii - xix, 17, 28.

Part 4, Arizona. pp. 17, 31.

Part 6, California. pp. 58, 127 - 144.

Part 7, Colorado. pp. 22, 39 - 40.

Part 15, Illinois. pp. 58, 104 - 114.

Part 17, Iowa. pp. 39, 59 - 61.

Part 22, Maryland. pp. 22, 42 - 44.

Part 24, Michigan. pp. 40, 76 - 83.

Part 25, Minnesota. pp. 43, 66 - 69.

Part 27, Missouri. pp. 44, 69 - 72.

Part 28, Montana. pp. 22, 36.

Part 29, Nebraska. pp. 30, 44 - 45.

Part 30, Nevada. pp. 17, 30.

Part 33, New Mexico. pp. 17, 31 - 32.

Part 34, New York. pp. 51, 100 - 111.

Part 35, North Carolina. pp. 35, 58 - 61.

Part 38, Oklahoma. pp. 31, 49 - 51.

Part 39, Oregon. pp. 26, 41 - 42.

Part 43, South Dakota. pp. 30, 43.

Part 45, Texas. pp. 64, 113 - 124.

Part 49, Washington. pp. 26, 44 - 46.

Part 51, Wisconsin. pp. 39, 63 - 67.

II: Subject Reports. Nonwhite Population by Race. Final Report PC (2) - 1C. pp. x - xvi; 2; 12 - 15; 26; 42 - 54; 104 - 107; 129 - 141; 202 - 211; 234 - 243; 252 - 253.

Washington, D. C.: U. S. Government Printing Office.

Appendix II

CENTER FOR URBAN AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS
UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

PUBLICATIONS CONCERNING INDIAN AMERICANS

1. League of Women Voters of Minneapolis and Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. Indians in Minneapolis. April, 1968.

2. Woods, Richard G. and Arthur M. Harkins. Indian Employment in Minneapolis. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. April, 1968.

3. Harkins, Arthur M. and Richard G. Woods. Attitudes of Minneapolis Agency Personnel Toward Urban Indians. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. December, 1968.

4. Woods, Richard G. and Arthur M. Harkins. Indian Americans in Chicago. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. November, 1968.

5. Woods, Richard G. and Arthur M. Harkins. Education-Related Preferences and Characteristics of College-Aspiring Urban Indian Teen-agers: A Preliminary Report. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. May, 1969.

6. Belding, Nancye, Richard G. Woods and Arthur M. Harkins. Evaluation Report of the 1968-69 University of Minnesota Cultural Education Specialist Program: Indian American and Afro-American Aspects. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. June, 1969.

7. Craig, Gregory W., Arthur M. Harkins and Richard G. Woods. Indian Housing in Minneapolis and St. Paul. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. July, 1969.

8. Drilling, Laverne, Arthur M. Harkins and Richard G. Woods. The Indian Relief Recipient in Minneapolis: An Exploratory Study. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. August, 1969.

9. Harkins, Arthur M. and Richard G. Woods. Attitudes and Characteristics of Selected Wisconsin Indians. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. July, 1969.

10. Goodner, James. Indian Americans in Dallas: Migrations, Missions, and Styles of Adaptation. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. October, 1969.

11. Bergman, Robert, Joseph Muskrat, Sol Tax, Oswald Werner, and Gary Witherspoon. Problems of Cross-Cultural Educational Research and Evaluation: The Rough Rock Demonstration School. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. December, 1969.

12. Hippler, Arthur E. Barrow and Kotzebue: An Exploratory Comparison of Acculturation and Education in Two Large Northwestern Alaska Villages. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. December, 1969.

13. Woods, Richard G. and Arthur M. Harkins. A Review of Recent Research on Minneapolis Indians: 1968 - 1969. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. December, 1969.

14. Harkins, Arthur M., Richard G. Woods, and I. Karon Sherarts. Indian Education in Minneapolis: An Interim Report. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. December, 1969.

15. Harkins, Arthur M. and Richard G. Woods. The Social Programs and Political Styles of Minneapolis Indians: An Interim Report. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. December, 1969.

16. Harkins, Arthur M. and Richard G. Woods. Indian Americans in Duluth. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. December, 1969.

17. Woods, Richard G. and Arthur M. Harkins. Rural and City Indians in Minnesota Prisons. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. March, 1970.

18. Woods, Richard G. and Arthur M. Harkins. Indians and Other Americans in Minnesota Correctional Institutions. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. March, 1970.

19. Harkins, Arthur M., I. Karon Sherarts, and Richard G. Woods. Public Education of the Prairie Island Sioux: An Interim Report. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. March, 1970.

20. Woods, Richard G. and Arthur M. Harkins. Indian Americans in St. Paul: An Interim Report. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. April, 1970.

21. Harkins, Arthur M. and Richard G. Woods. Blue Collar and White Collar Indians in Minneapolis. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. May, 1970.

22. Neog, Prafulla, Richard G. Woods, and Arthur M. Harkins. Chicago Indians: The Effect of Urban Migration. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. May, 1970.

23. Woods, Richard G. and Arthur M. Harkins. Characteristics and Attitudes of 1968 Haskell Indian Students. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. July, 1970.

24. Hanson, Lorie. Suburban School Children and American Indians: A Survey of Impressions. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. May, 1970.

25. Hammond, Judy, I. Karon Sherarts, Richard G. Woods, and Arthur M. Harkins. Junior High Indian Children in Minneapolis: A Study of One Problem School. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. May, 1970.

26. Harkins, Arthur M., I. Karon Sherarts, and Richard G. Woods. The Formal Education of Menominee Indian Children: Sociocultural and Socioeconomic Background Factors. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. July, 1970.

27. Shovbroten, Gary D., and Joan M. Wolens. Indians of the Urban Slums: Field Notes from Minneapolis. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minneapolis. July, 1970.

28. Drilling, Vern. Problems with Alcohol among Urban Indians in Minneapolis. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. July, 1970.

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30. Harkins, Arthur M., and Richard G. Woods. Indian Americans in Green Bay. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. August, 1970.

31. Harkins, Arthur M., and Richard G. Woods. Urban Indians in South Dakota. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. August, 1970.

32. Harkins, Arthur M., and Richard G. Woods. Indian Americans in Omaha. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. August, 1970.

33. Holbert, Victoria L., Arthur M. Harkins, Richard G. Woods, and I. Karon Sherarts. Indian American at Mille Lacs. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs. July, 1970.

34. Goodner, James, Arthur M. Harkins, and Richard G. Woods. Language and Related Characteristics of 1968 Haskell Institute Students. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. July, 1970.

35. Harkins, Arthur M., and Richard G. Woods. Indians in South Side Minneapolis: Additional Field Notes. Minneapolis: Training Center for Community Programs, University of Minnesota. September, 1970.